

Abstract

The objective of the futurist study of development and right protection for vulnerable groups are to study the situation and tendencies of the problems. This is to improve the 5 years policy recommendations (B.C. 2551-2555) for nationality-less people, HIV patients and families, and people who are affected from HIV AIDS, and to stabilize humanity.

The data collecting process to reach the objective of the study emphasizes on primary information from nationality-less people, representatives from relevance organization, and data collecting at the field. Also, the secondary information source is from documentary study and internet.

The result of the study can assure that the truth is no matter what people in any condition or how lack of opportunity, it does not mean that the honor and worth of humanity will become lower or different from others. This truth should be specified as major principle of thought and behave with nationality-less people or HIV AIDS patients and family and people who are affected from HIV AIDS. The status of those vulnerable groups should not be a condition that they are acted different from others in the society.

Being nationality-less people who are indistinct state of human is the result of an improper definition of what constitutes being nationality-less. Misunderstanding about the reason of becoming nationality-less group and way to treat nationality-less people with misconceive not only can cause direct effect to nationality-less people, government, but also influence people in all levels of society. The methods in resolving the problem is still inaccuracy in the number of the estimated nationality-less people in each group. Ambiguous in policy, law and mechanisms also with the nationalism and insecure of the nationality are important obstacles that cause nationality-less people are violated in basic human rights and humanity values.

For the indirect affects the social problems, the study found that nationality-less people are a vulnerable and risk deceiving into criminal process, children prostitution and sexual trading, force to be a beggar, and human trafficking. Nationality-less people could be both victim and tool that could maintain this criminal in the social. This is including the dishonestly of the government officers who take advantage from nationality-less people by coercion, force, or bribery.

The tendency of the problems occurring to the nationality-less person is still being addressed, as the solutions may not be operable in a short period of time by only one organization. The main reasons are:

1. The problems of the nationality-less people are not only occurring in their own group, but the problems are also connected to the thoughts, beliefs, and values in culture, which is rooted to nationalism, ethnicities, and ethnocentrism. This causes racism towards the other nationality (nationality-less people) which is unaware reaction and phenomenon that was developed by the social and culture. This reaction is taught through the education system and mass communication that nationality-less people are national security threat.

2. The solving of the nationality-less person's problems should be address carefully, properly, explicitly, and understandingly in the current situation. Anyway, the truth is government has only a single policy to manage the nationality-less people by gathering all groups of the nationality-less people together. The policy may exacerbate the current problems.
3. the nationality-less person is lack of knowledge and ignorance to protect their own rights, was causing them inevitably to be victimized

Hence, the researcher has provided some guidelines to solve the nationality-less person's problems as follows:

1. Government should promote the concept of human security to the nationality-less person, and at the same time, encourage the public to understand that national security cannot be considered exclusively from the human security view point, especially within the nationality-less person group.
2. Not everyone can get the nationality as it depends on personal fact and law, but does not mean that those people should not get the recognition. Government should create a systematic framework and define and put into practice mechanisms to take care of the nationality-less person to fulfill their human dignity.
3. Government should redesign the guidelines to develop a system that is able to provide primary help for the nationality-less people. Additionally, the government should adjust laws to be consistent to the changes in the social context.
4. Government should correctly educate the public to understand the ethnic diversity issue and ethnic harmonization. This is to reduce human race prejudice and also reinforce value of living together in the diversity of race, language, and culture. Also create knowledge and pass on knowledge to the social by education, campaigns, and public relations.
5. Government, especially, Ministry of social development and human security which already built the system in subdistrict, district, and province levels, should encourage the local community to participate by forming a surveillance unit on the nationality-less person's situation. This would create the solid working network.
6. Government should build inter-state cooperation in order to formulate policies to solve the nationality-less person problems systematically.

In terms of development and right protection for AIDS infection group: patient, family and people who affected from AIDS, we found that AIDS problem situation in both Thailand and the whole world still to be concerned. The infection rate and incurrent disease are getting higher. At the same time, patient's age is decreasing and patients are children and youth. This can foretell that AIDS problem in Thailand will be increased in the future. Subsequently, budget and resources for this problem must be increased as well.

Then, solving direction for AIDS problems should be clear and serious. Problem solving should be continued in giving knowledge and having campaign for risk behavior changing and surveillance, and building correct sexual value for social. The most important is attitude changing for living together with AIDS patient. The researcher has suggestion as follows:

1. Encouraging role of relevance organizations will be receiving more cooperation in term of comprehensive working. Also, this could reduce redundancy and get to the problem directly. A committee for directing the policy and cooperation should be set up. Cooperation should highlight on participants from community, municipalize organization by working as a cooperation network.
2. Government should have a regulation for managing AIDS problem in diverse way and working together. For example:
 - A regulation for raising the quality of life of AIDS infections: patients, and family, should support the patients to acquire expensive medicine should be together with supporting education and career opportunity for the AIDS patients to live by their own and not be a social problem.
 - A regulation which providing knowledge for youth, risk group should be together with the prevent action such as condom distribution.
 - A regulation for preventing and suppressing the temptation no matter from printing media, magazine, movie, or VCD should be together with a regulation for supporting social value by building value and good example to be a way of life pattern in the social.
3. Government should support research study and academic matter that assisting for AIDS understanding. This will facilitate government and non-government officers and HIV AIDS network working together with a clear direction and conform to the real problems. Education for AIDS understanding should be provided for all groups of people, including activities about AIDS and sex education in the community. The instruction media as well as improving entire social learning process can construct social immunity that preventing oneself from sexual allurements. The most significant is to build correct knowledge about living together with AIDS infection patients.